

Validation of GOCE/GRACE satellite only and combined global geopotential models over Greece, in the frame of the GOCESeaComb Project

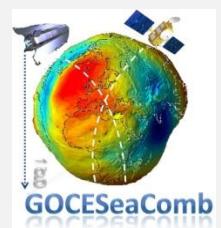
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OUTLINE

- Spectral evaluation of GOCE/GRACE-based GGMs over Greece
- Evaluation of combined GOCE/GRACE-based GGMs over Greece using gravity anomalies
- Evaluation of combined GOCE/GRACE-based GGMs over Greece using deflections of the vertical
- Evaluation of GOCE/GRACE-based and combined GGMs over Greece using GPS/leveling data
- Evaluation of combined GOCE/GRACE-based GGMs over Greece obtained from a wavelet decomposition and reconstruction procedure using GPS/leveling data

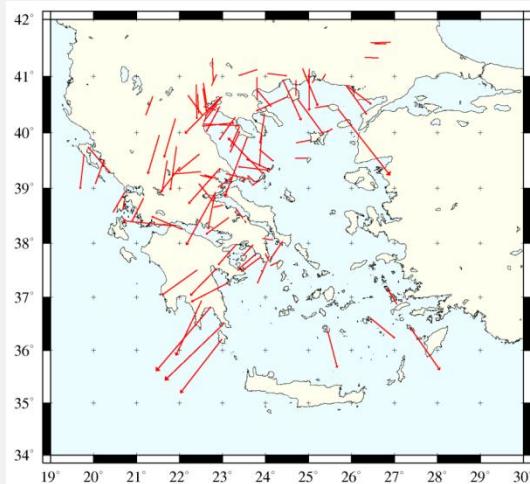
AVAILABLE DATA (1/2)

1) GOCE/GRACE GGMs

- TIM ($R1, R2, R3, R4$)
- SPW ($R1, R2$)
- DIR ($R1, R2, R3, R4$)
- GOCO ($R1, R2, R3$)

2) EGM08 (used as reference)

4) 99 deflections of the vertical (Tziavos 1984; Müller et al 2007; Somieski 2008)



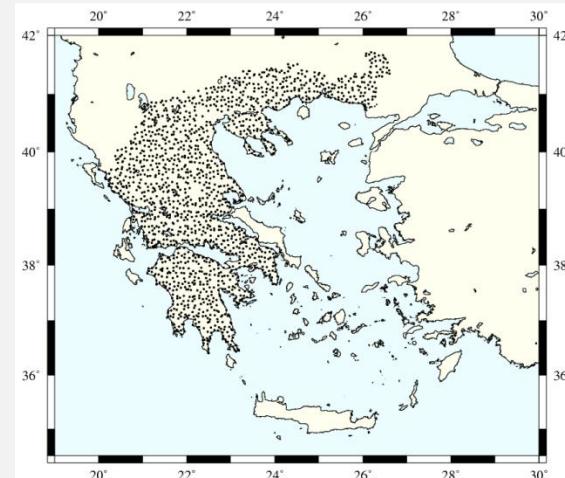
- EIGEN-*S/C ($51C, 6S, 6C, 6C2$)
- DGM1S
- ITG-GRACE2010S

3) Gravity anomalies

294777 free-air anomalies

5) GPS/Leveling data

1542 GPS/Leveling BMs



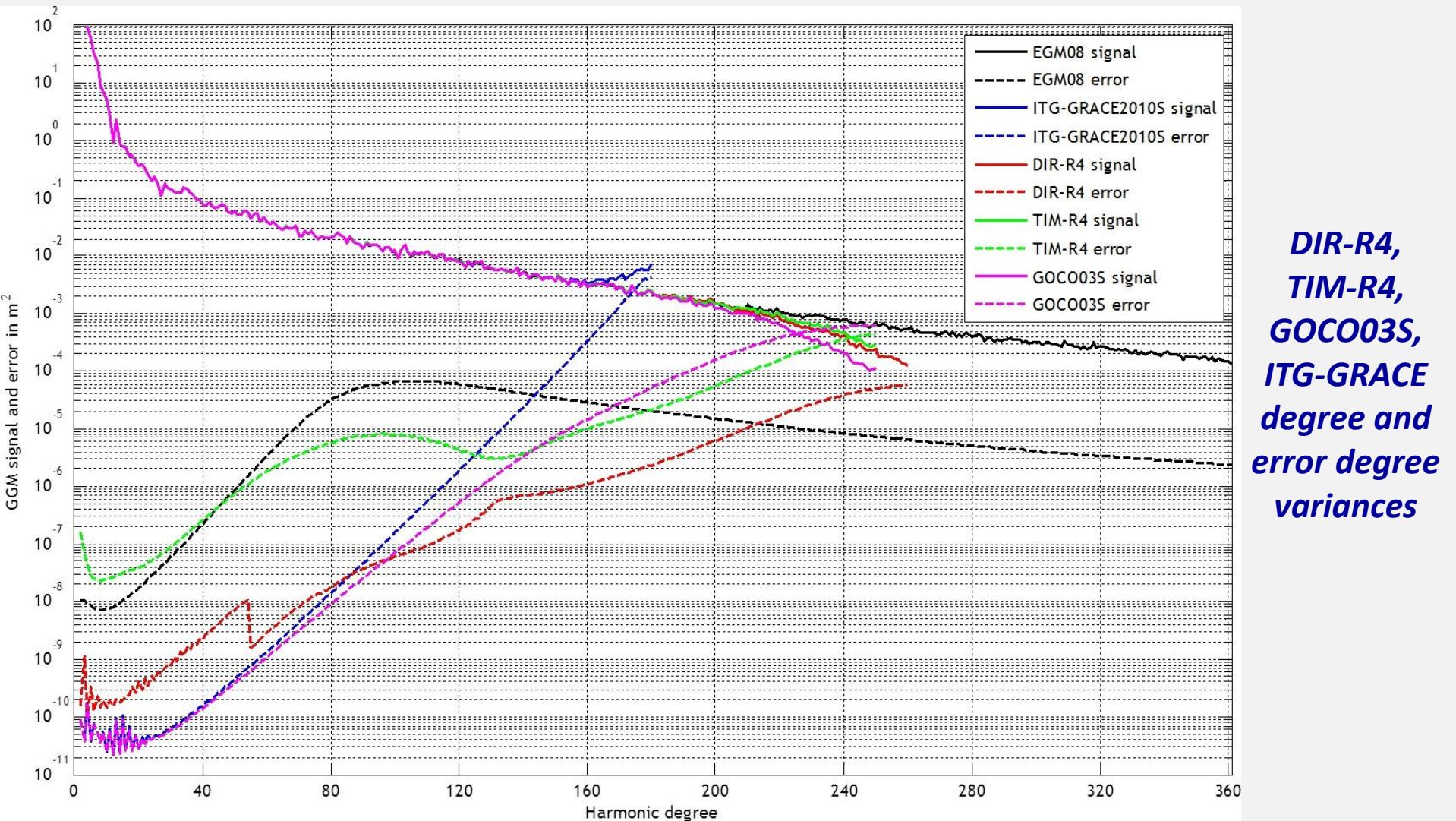
Data/Parameters used

- Mean Tide to Tide Free conversion for orthometric heights
- GGM Zero Tide to Tide Free when necessary
- All computations in GRS80
- N_o relative to the IERS W_o of $62636856.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}^2$

Examined values

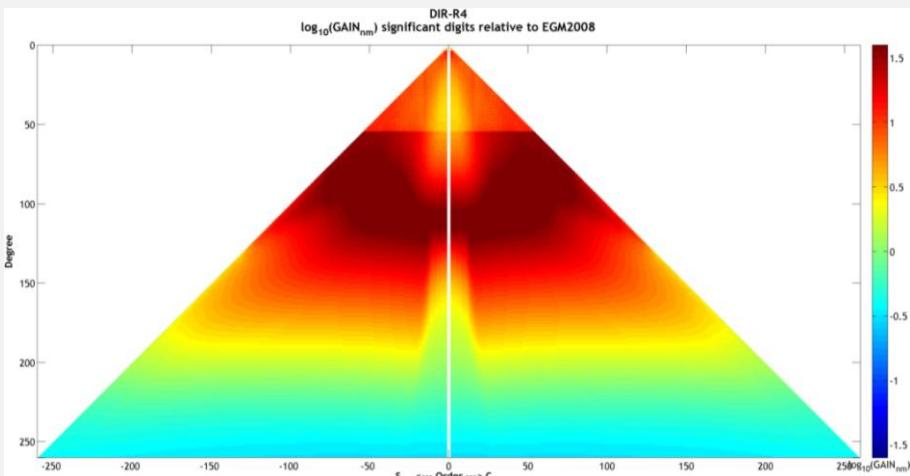
- GGM spectra and error spectra
- SNR and GAIN (w.r.t. EGM08) for each GGM
- Geoid degree and error degree variances (& cumulatively)
- GGM difference degree variance relative to EGM08
- Signal and error PSD w.r.t. Kaula's rule and EGM08

SPECTRAL EVALUATION

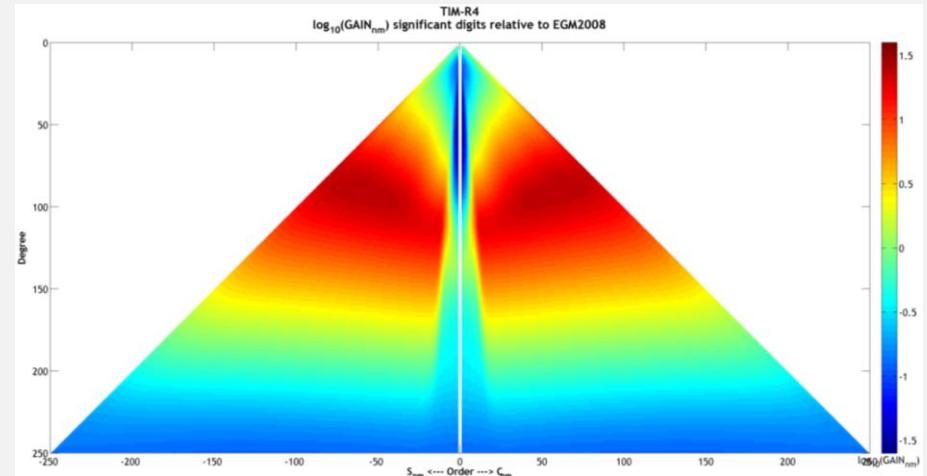


- Improved GGM errors up to d/o 220-240

SPECTRAL EVALUATION



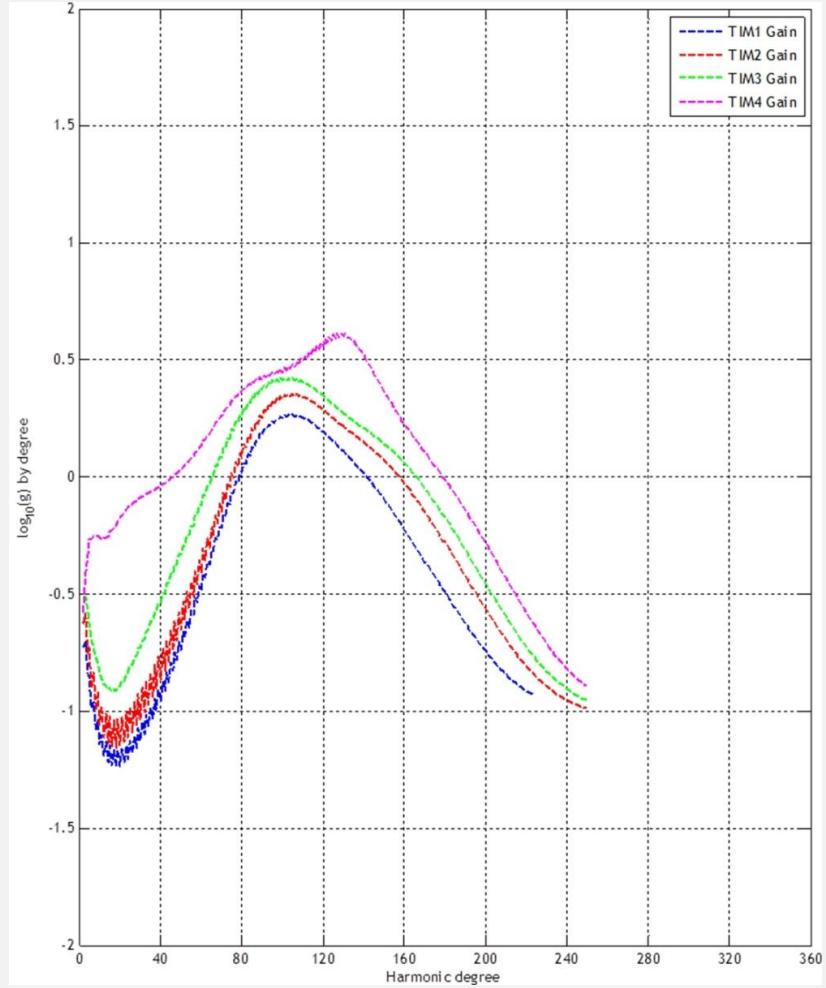
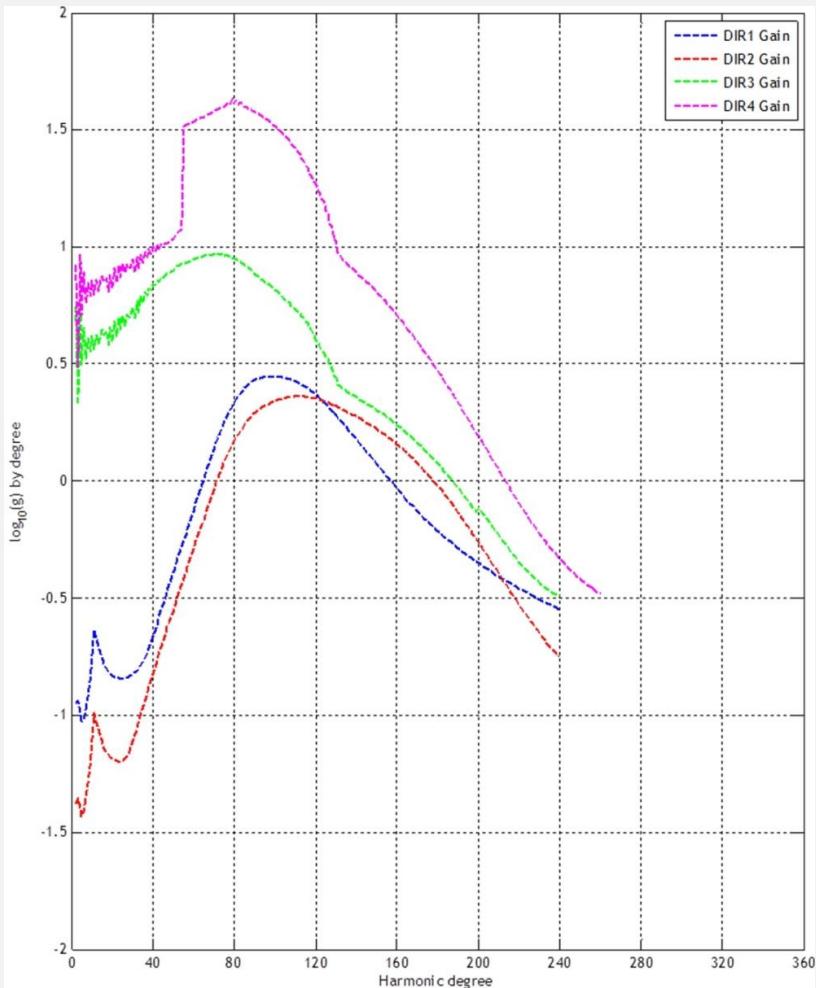
DIR-R4 gain



TIM-R4 gain

- DIR-R4 and TIM-R4 2D gain shows significant improvement w.r.t. EGM08 in the zonal and near-zonal harmonics and to all above d/o 190

SPECTRAL EVALUATION



- DIR-R4 degree variances smaller than EGM08 up to d/o 213 and TIM-R4 up to d/o 180. DIR-R4 and TIM-R4 cumulative geoid errors of 4.4 and 11.3 cm to their n_{\max}

Limitations

- Most of the gravity anomalies included in our database were used in the development of EGM08 - the exact number is unknown
- Validation is biased, since EGM08 and gravity anomalies are highly correlated



Validation

$$\Delta g_{red} = \Delta g - \Delta g^{GOCE} \Big|_2^n - \Delta g^{EGM08} \Big|_{n+1}^{2159}$$

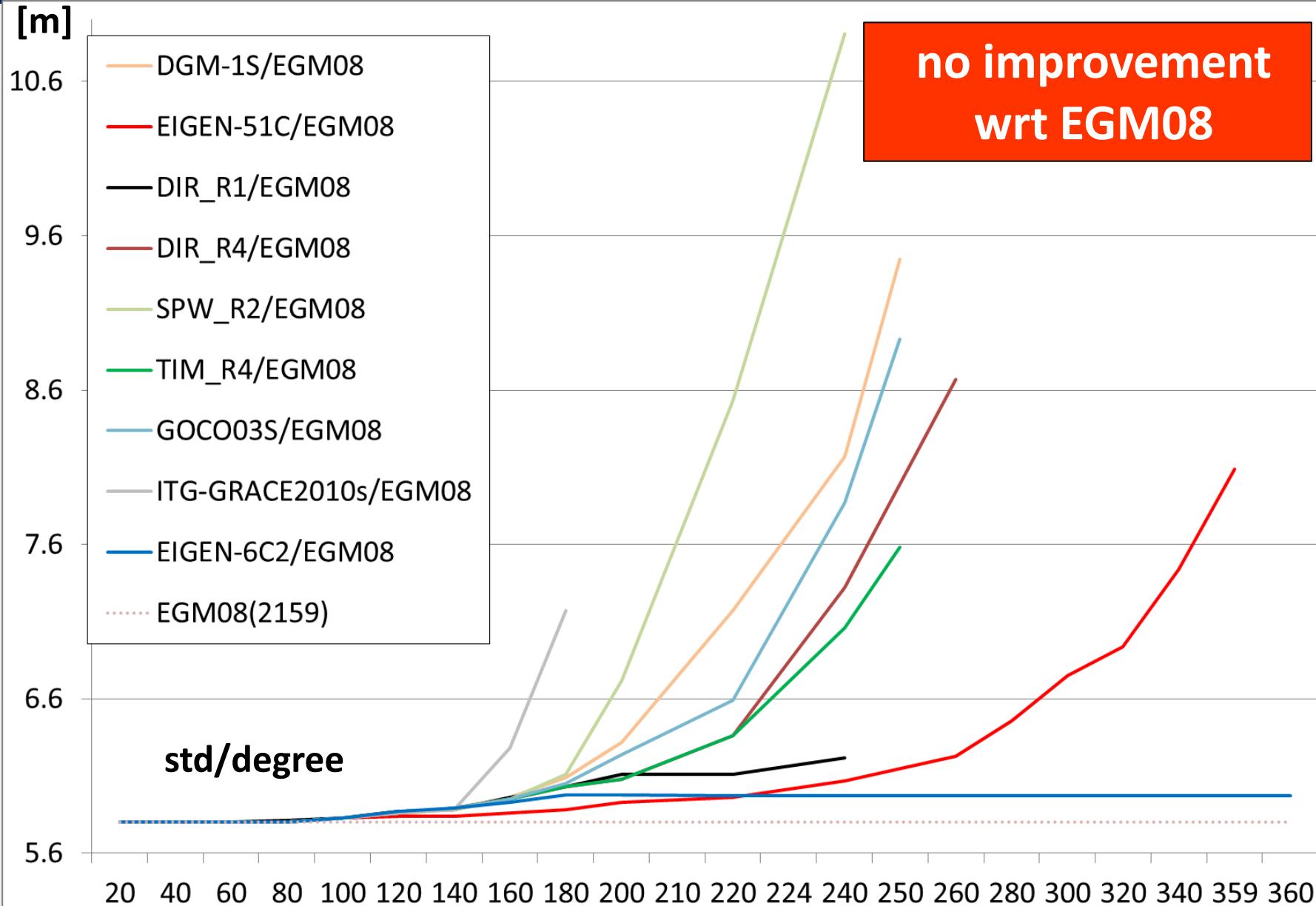
$(n \leq n_{max} \text{ & } n_{i+1} = n_i + 20)$

$$\Delta g_{res} = \Delta g - \Delta g^{GOCE} \Big|_2^n - \Delta g^{EGM08} \Big|_{n+1}^{1834} - \Delta g_{RTM}$$

Results

- No concurrent improvement both in std and mean value were observed

VALIDATION WITH GRAVITY DATA



VALIDATION WITH DoV

| | ITG-GRACE 2010S | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | EGM08 | DIR-R4 | TIM-R3 | | TIM-R4 | | GOCO3S | | | | | |
| $\Delta\xi$ | 2159 | 180 | 240 | 180 | 200 | 240 | 240 | 250 | 180 | 200 | 240 | 160 |
| mean | -0.34 | -0.33 | -0.25 | -0.33 | -0.31 | -0.29 | -0.24 | -0.23 | -0.34 | -0.31 | -0.30 | -0.34 |
| std | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.15 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.12 | 2.14 |
| range | 10.65 | 10.89 | 10.56 | 10.92 | 10.66 | 10.39 | 10.16 | 10.01 | 10.96 | 10.71 | 10.32 | 11.14 |
| $\Delta\eta$ | <i>[Units: arcsec]</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mean | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| std | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.26 | 2.28 | 2.27 | 2.25 | 2.22 | 2.19 | 2.28 | 2.27 | 2.24 | 2.28 |
| range | 10.37 | 10.54 | 10.58 | 10.33 | 10.11 | 9.79 | 10.68 | 10.88 | 10.40 | 10.17 | 9.92 | 10.66 |

$$\Delta\xi = \xi - \xi^{\text{GOCE}} \Big|_2^n - \xi^{\text{EGM08}} \Big|_{n+1}^{2159}$$

$$\Delta\eta = \eta - \eta^{\text{GOCE}} \Big|_2^n - \eta^{\text{EGM08}} \Big|_{n+1}^{2159}$$

$(n \leq n_{max})$
 $(n_{i+1} = n_i + 20)$

Selection criteria: lowest mean & std for both ξ, η

Methodology

- GGM differences to their n_{\max}

$$\Delta N = N^{GPS/Lev} - N_{n_{\max}}^i - N_o$$

$N_{GGM}^i, i = DIR/TIM/SPW/GOCO/EIGEN-R1,R2,R3,R4$

- Combined GGM differences to $n_{\max}=216,000$

$$\Delta N = N^{GPS/Lev} - N^i \Big|_2^{n_1} - N^{EGM2008} \Big|_{n_1+1}^{2160} - N^{RTM} - N_o$$

$N^i \Big|_2^{n_1}$ evaluation of GOCE/GRACE GGMs every 1 degree

N^{RTM} from a 3" DTM over Greece

VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING

Differences of GMs(nmax) with GPS/levelling [m]

| | max | min | mean | rms | std |
|------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| N(grav) | 0.119 | -1.033 | -0.392 | 0.416 | 0.140 |
| EGM08 (2160) | 0.168 | -0.810 | -0.374 | 0.400 | 0.141 |
| EIGEN-6C2 (1949) | 0.193 | -0.929 | -0.388 | 0.411 | 0.137 |
| EIGEN-6C2 (1420) | 0.316 | -0.874 | -0.389 | 0.417 | 0.149 |
| EIGEN-6C (1420) | 0.357 | -0.867 | -0.394 | 0.425 | 0.161 |
| EIGEN-51C (359) | 1.341 | -1.242 | -0.309 | 0.507 | 0.403 |
| EGM08 (250) | 1.218 | -1.746 | -0.343 | 0.584 | 0.472 |
| EIGEN-6C (250) | 1.246 | -1.689 | -0.361 | 0.599 | 0.478 |
| EIGEN-6C2 (250) | 1.202 | -1.639 | -0.356 | 0.593 | 0.475 |
| EIGEN-6S (240) | 1.400 | -1.837 | -0.358 | 0.625 | 0.512 |
| DGM-1S (250) | 1.506 | -1.576 | -0.363 | 0.630 | 0.515 |

VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING

Differences of GMs(nmax) with GPS/levelling [m]

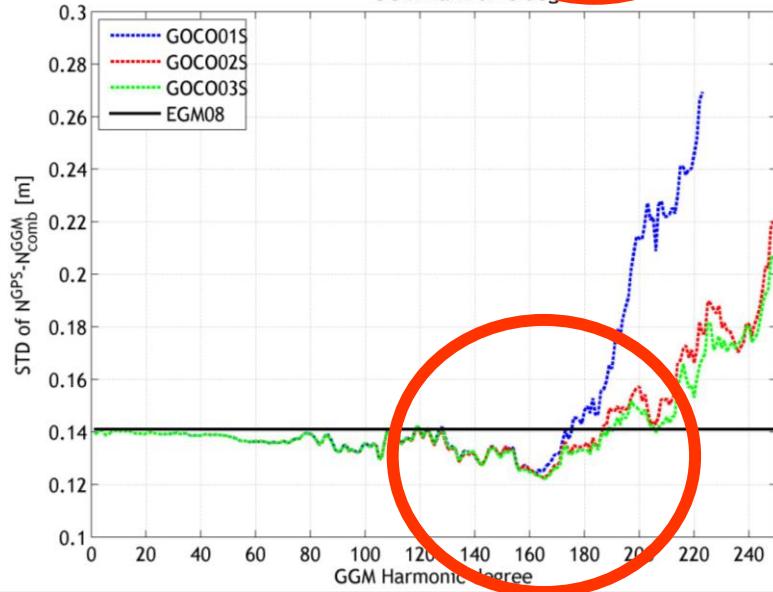
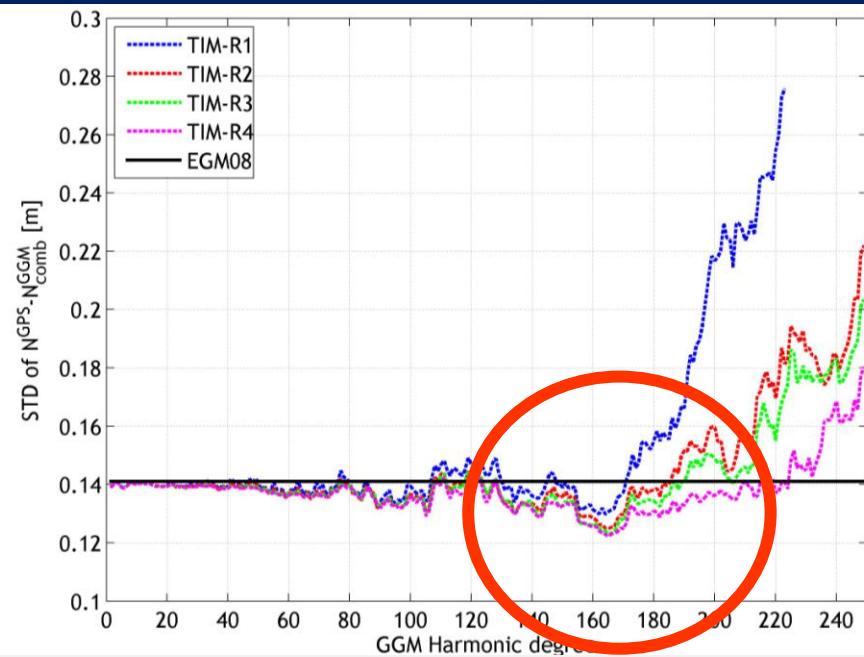
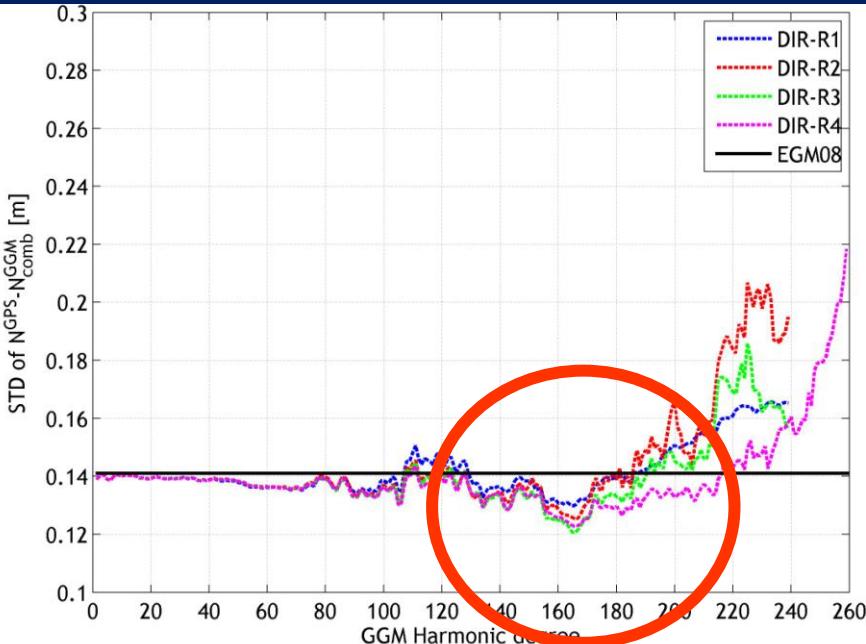
| | max | min | mean | rms | std |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| DIR-R1 (240) | 1.488 | -1.801 | -0.344 | 0.613 | 0.507 |
| DIR-R2 (220) | 1.603 | -1.650 | -0.347 | 0.613 | 0.505 |
| DIR-R3 (240) | 1.406 | -1.703 | -0.352 | 0.597 | 0.482 |
| DIR-R4 (260) | 1.379 | -1.607 | -0.361 | 0.597 | 0.476 |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| TIM-R1 (224) | 1.607 | -1.948 | -0.348 | 0.646 | 0.544 |
| TIM-R2 (250) | 1.505 | -1.659 | -0.360 | 0.618 | 0.502 |
| TIM-R3 (250) | 1.386 | -1.804 | -0.356 | 0.609 | 0.494 |
| TIM-R4 (250) | 1.260 | -1.628 | -0.352 | 0.598 | 0.484 |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| EGM08 (250) | 1.218 | -1.746 | -0.343 | 0.584 | 0.472 |
| EIGEN-6C2 (250) | 1.202 | -1.639 | -0.356 | 0.593 | 0.475 |

VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING

Differences of GMs(nmax) with GPS/levelling [m]

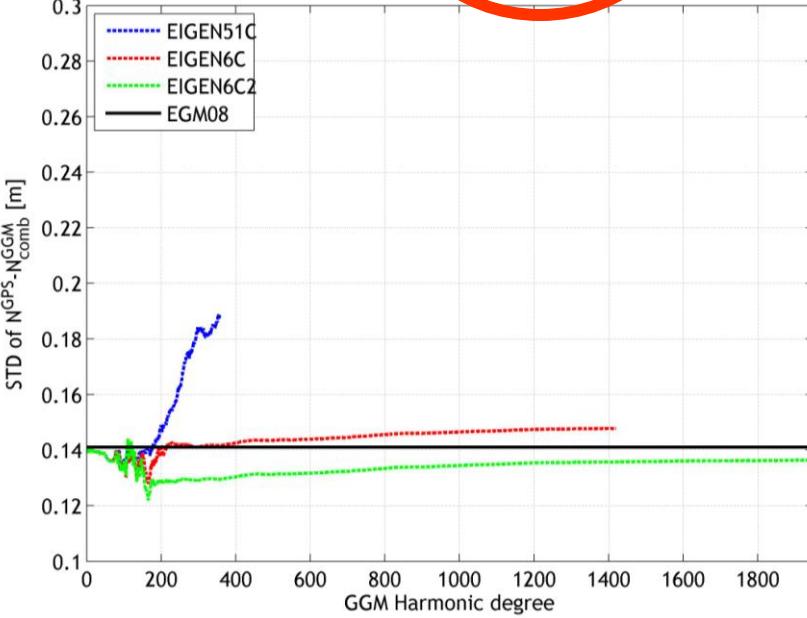
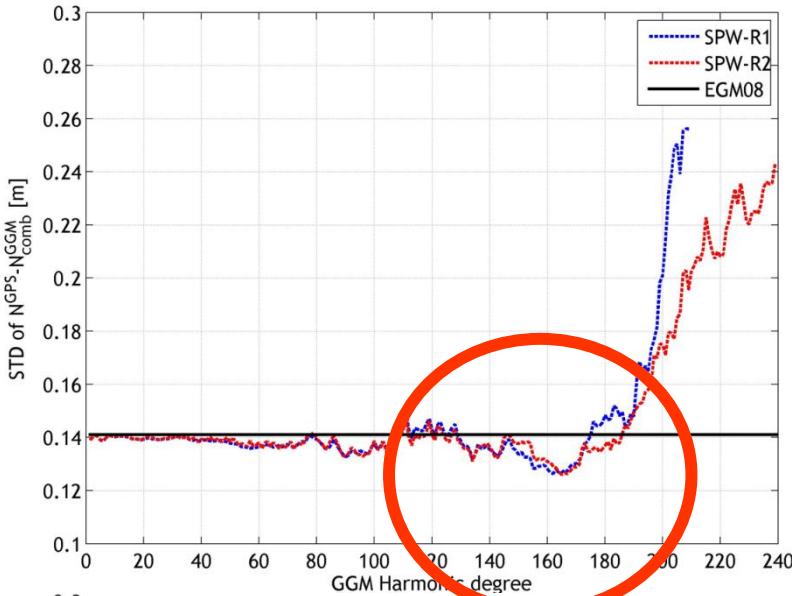
| | max | min | mean | rms | std |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| GOCO01S (224) | 1.580 | -1.969 | -0.340 | 0.644 | 0.547 |
| GOCO02S (250) | 1.483 | -1.687 | -0.358 | 0.616 | 0.501 |
| GOCO03S (250) | 1.415 | -1.795 | -0.353 | 0.609 | 0.496 |
| ITG-GRACE10S (180) | 1.747 | -2.183 | -0.299 | 0.752 | 0.690 |
| EGM08 (250) | 1.218 | -1.746 | -0.343 | 0.584 | 0.472 |
| EIGEN-6C2 (250) | 1.202 | -1.639 | -0.356 | 0.593 | 0.475 |

VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING

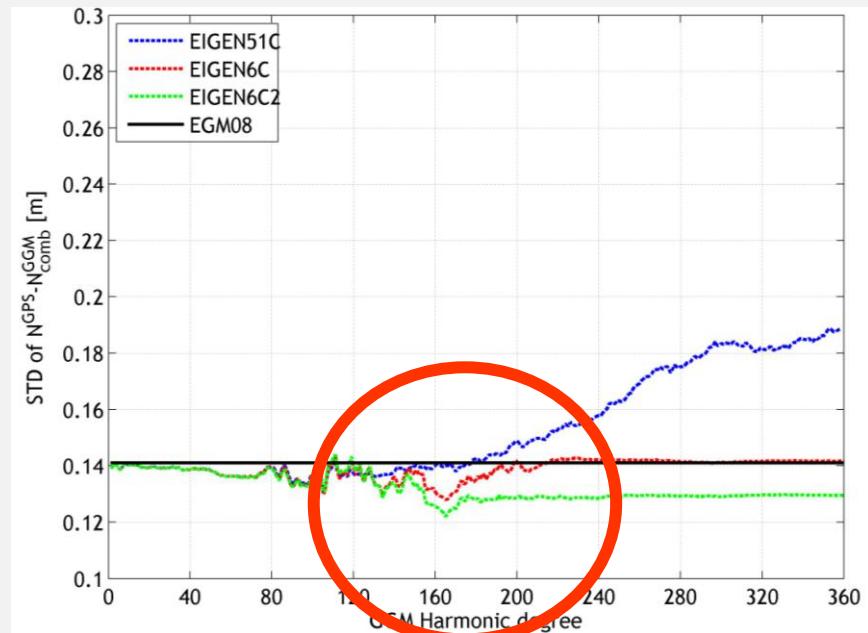


Std of $N_{GPS}-N_{comb}$

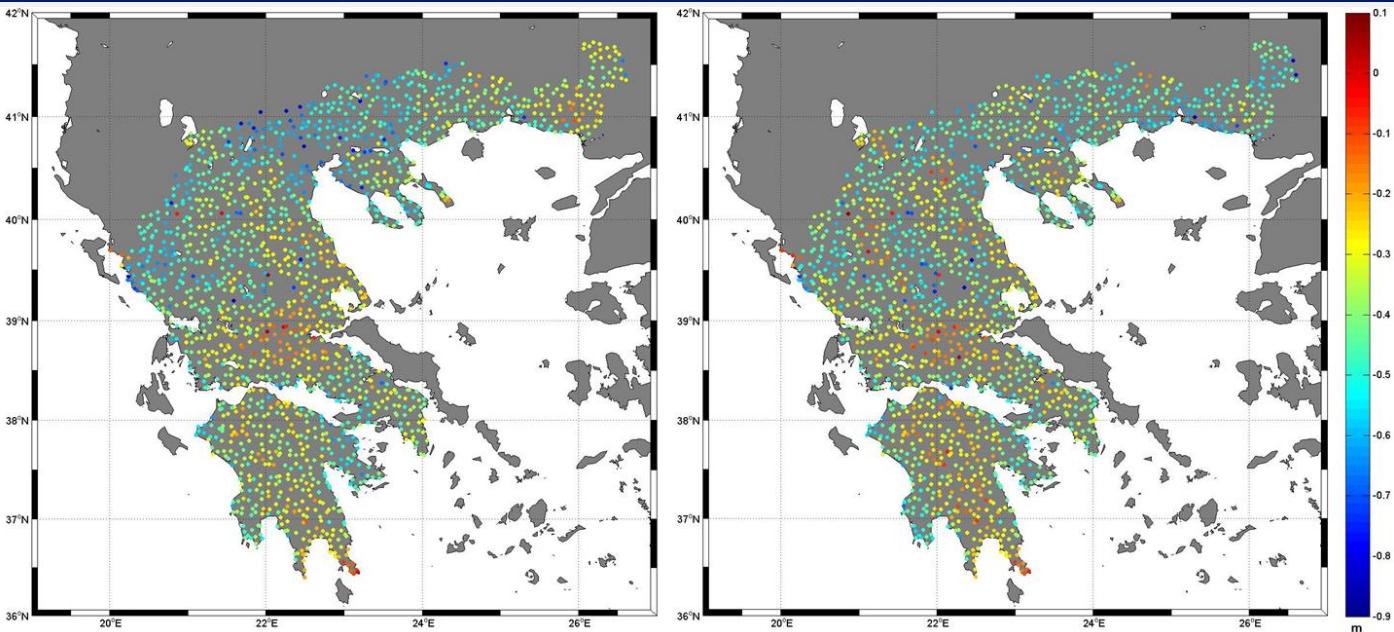
VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING



Std of $N_{GPS} - N_{\text{comb}}$

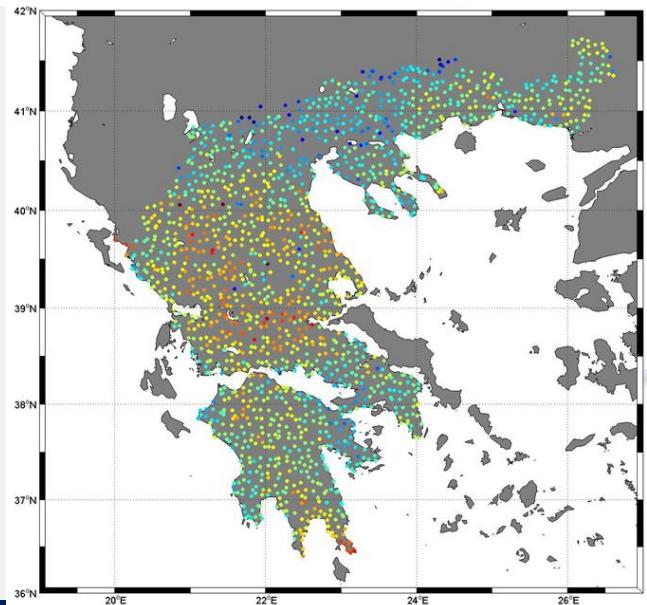


VALIDATION WITH GPS/LEVELING



$N_{GPS} - N_{EGM08}$

$N_{GPS} - N_{EIGEN6C2}$



$N_{GPS} - N_{grav}$

WL DECOMPOSITION & RECONSTRUCTION

Available data

Gridded geoid Heights from ICGEM (2arcmin resolution)

- **TIM ($R1, R2, R3, R4$)**
- **DIR ($R1, R2, R3, R4$)**
- **GOCO ($R1, R2, R3$)**
- **EGM08**

Wavelet analysis

Db10 wavelet *smooth & suitable for potential field data*

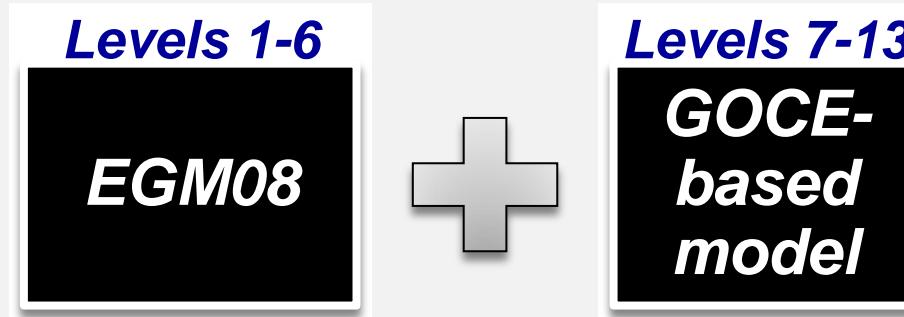
13 Decomposition Levels

| level | resolution | level | resolution | level | resolution | level | resolution |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
| 1 | 3.7-7.3 | 4 | 29.3-58.6 | 7 | 234.4-468.9 | 10 | 1875.5-3750.9 |
| 2 | 7.3-14.7 | 5 | 58.6-117.2 | 8 | 468.9-937.7 | 11 | 3750.9-7501.8 |
| 3 | 14.7-29.3 | 6 | 117.2-234.4 | 9 | 937.7-1875.5 | 12 | 7501.8-15003.7 |
| <i>Resolution in km</i> | | | | | | 13 | 15003.7-30007.3 |

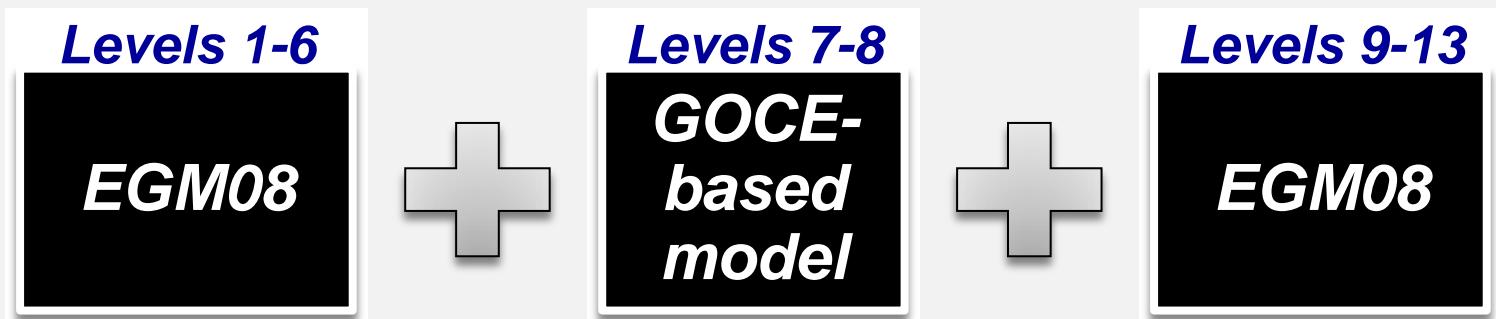
WL DECOMPOSITION & RECONSTRUCTION

Methodology

A



B



- All computations were carried out using MATLAB

Output

22 new combined models (11 from each methodology)

Validation

- Geoid heights were obtained from the 22 new combined models (grids) using bilinear interpolation
- The validation was conducted using the following equation:

$$\Delta N = N^{GPS/Lev} - N_{\text{combined_model}} - N_o$$

Statistics are presented in two groups according to the two methodologies (A,B) – next two slides

WL DECOMPOSITION & RECONSTRUCTION

| Model (L7-L13) | max [m] | min [m] | mean [m] | rms [m] | std [m] |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| DIR-R1 | 0.094 | -0.937 | -0.405 | 0.428 | ±0.139 |
| DIR-R2 | 0.087 | -0.954 | -0.411 | 0.434 | ±0.140 |
| DIR-R3 | 0.092 | -0.935 | -0.406 | 0.429 | ±0.138 |
| DIR-R4 | 0.069 | -0.927 | -0.409 | 0.431 | ±0.134 |
| TIM-R1 | 0.111 | -0.935 | -0.405 | 0.429 | ±0.142 |
| TIM-R2 | 0.079 | -0.941 | -0.413 | 0.435 | ±0.136 |
| TIM-R3 | 0.080 | -0.938 | -0.410 | 0.432 | ±0.135 |
| TIM-R4 | 0.061 | -0.930 | -0.416 | 0.437 | ±0.133 |
| GOCO01S | 0.105 | -0.930 | -0.402 | 0.425 | ±0.139 |
| GOCO02S | 0.081 | -0.940 | -0.409 | 0.431 | ±0.136 |
| GOCO03S | 0.084 | -0.931 | -0.408 | 0.430 | ±0.136 |
| EGM08 | 0.074 | -0.907 | -0.408 | 0.430 | ±0.135 |

WL DECOMPOSITION & RECONSTRUCTION

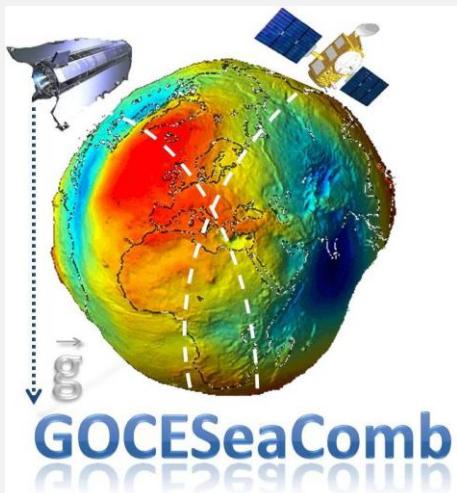
| Model (L7-L8) | max [m] | min [m] | mean [m] | rms [m] | std [m] |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| DIR-R1 | 0.100 | -0.926 | -0.400 | 0.423 | ±0.138 |
| DIR-R2 | 0.098 | -0.950 | -0.400 | 0.424 | ±0.142 |
| DIR-R3 | 0.115 | -0.909 | -0.385 | 0.409 | ±0.138 |
| DIR-R4 | 0.070 | -0.921 | -0.407 | 0.428 | ±0.133 |
| TIM-R1 | 0.143 | -0.923 | -0.379 | 0.406 | ±0.146 |
| TIM-R2 | 0.083 | -0.957 | -0.408 | 0.432 | ±0.140 |
| TIM-R3 | 0.084 | -0.941 | -0.404 | 0.427 | ±0.137 |
| TIM-R4 | 0.071 | -0.905 | -0.404 | 0.425 | ±0.131 |
| GOCO01S | 0.134 | -0.924 | -0.380 | 0.406 | ±0.144 |
| GOCO02S | 0.086 | -0.959 | -0.406 | 0.430 | ±0.141 |
| GOCO03S | 0.093 | -0.932 | -0.400 | 0.423 | ±0.137 |
| EGM08 | 0.074 | -0.907 | -0.408 | 0.430 | ±0.135 |

For the Hellenic area:

- No improvement was observed in the validation against gravity anomalies when using the combined GGMs.
- Slight improvement of the order of 10^{-2} arcsec was found in the validation against deflections of the vertical for the combined models of DIR-R4, TIM-R3, TIM-R4, GOCO03S and ITG-GRACE2010S.
- Significant improvement of approx. 2 cm was achieved with the combined models in the validation against GPS/leveling data and when using the R4 GOCE-based models up to approx. degrees 210-220.
- The validation against combination models produced using a Wavelet decomposition and reconstruction procedure and by using GOCE-based models for levels 7-8 showed a slight improvement of some millimeters.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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PRODEX

